





2. INTRODUCTION

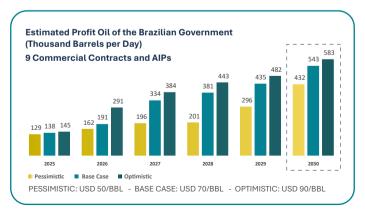
PPSA is a state-owned company responsible for commercializing Brazilian Government share of pre-salt oil and gas coming from production sharing contracts and from non-contracted participating interests in unitization agreements, reporting to the Ministry of Mines and Energy (MME). Since 2018, oil and gas marketing have been carried out through direct sales or public auctions.

Currently, the Government has oil cargoes for sale in seven fields – Mero, Búzios, Atapu, Sépia, Itapu, Entorno de Sapinhoá and Tupi. Later this year, the company will also begin marketing oil from the Government's Bacalhau sharing contract.

3. PPSA PRODUCTION GROWTH

PPSA ended January 2025 producing 133 thousand barrels of oil per day, being Brazil's fourth largest producer. PPSA estimates continuous production growth for the upcoming five years or so, solely based on existing nine production sharing contracts already in commercial phase and three unitization agreements, hence not taking into account potential new discoveries or developments.

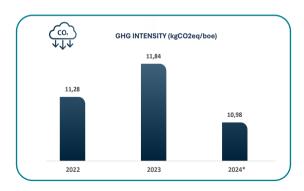
Depending on production sharing contract parameters, like cost recovery, oil price and exchange rate, PPSA production may reach a range of 550 thousand barrels of oil per day mid-2030.



4. OIL WITH LOWER EMISSIONS

The carbon intensity of pre-salt oil is significantly lower than the average oil produced around the world, because it contains less sulfur, is lighter, and has a lower density.

In 2024, the average carbon intensity of the portfolio of contracts under the sharing regime was 10.98 KgCO2e/boe, while the OGCI average is around 17/18kgCO2e/boe.



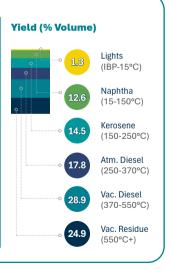


5. MERO

The Mero Field is located in the Santos Basin, 150 km off the coast of Rio de Janeiro, at a water depth of 1,930 meters.

The field is operated by Petrobras in a consortium with Shell, TotalEnergies, CNPC and CNOOC.

Crude Oil Properties Density (°API): 29.0 Sulfur (%wgt): 0.313 TAN (mgKOH/g): 0.21 0.286 Nitrogen (% wgt): Viscosity @ 20.0°C (cSt): 43.16 Viscosity @ 50.0°C (cSt): 11.59 Nickel (ppm): 4.7 Vanadium (ppm): 6.0 Carbon Residue (%wgt): 3.17





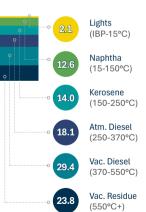
6. BÚZIOS

The Búzios Field is located in the Santos Basin, 180 km off the coast of Rio de Janeiro, at a 1,900-meter water depth.

The field is operated by Petrobras in a consortium with CNODC and CNOOC.

Crude Oil Properties

Density (°API):	28.6
Sulfur (%wgt):	0,322
TAN (mgKOH/g):	0.14
Nitrogen (% wgt):	0,324
Viscosity @ 20.0°C (cSt):	39.95
Viscosity @ 50.0°C (cSt):	12.34
Nickel (ppm):	8.2
Vanadium (ppm):	9.7
Carbon Residue (%wgt):	4.23



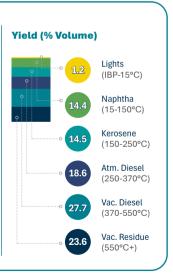
7. ENTORNO DE SAPINHOÁ



The Entorno de Sapinhoá Field is located in the Santos Basin, 300 km off the coast of Rio de Janeiro, at a 2,200-meter water depth.

The field is operated by Petrobras, in partnership with Shell and Repsol.

Crude Oil Properties Density (°API): 29.8 Sulfur (%wgt): 0.385 TAN (mgKOH/g): 0.29 0.313 Nitrogen (% wgt): Viscosity @ 20.0°C (cSt): 30.93 Viscosity @ 50.0°C (cSt): 10.28 Nickel (ppm): 8.2 Vanadium (ppm): 8.1 Carbon Residue (%wgt): 3.83





8. ATAPU

The Atapu Field is located in the Santos Basin, 200 km off the coast of Rio de Janeiro, at a water depth of 2,300 meters.

The field is operated by Petrobras, in consortium with Shell and TotalEnergies.

Crude Oil Properties

Density (°API):	28.1
Sulfur (%wgt):	0,404
TAN (mgKOH/g):	0.23
Nitrogen (% wgt):	0,360
Viscosity @ 20.0°C (cSt):	49.80
Viscosity @ 50.0°C (cSt):	14.80
Nickel (ppm):	11.6
Vanadium (ppm):	12.5
Carbon Residue (%wgt):	4.35





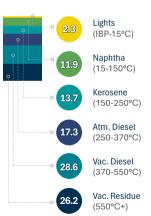
9. SÉPIA

The Sépia Field is located in the Santos Basin, 280 km off the coast of Rio de Janeiro, at a 2,150-meter water surface.

The field is operated by Petrobras, in a consortium with TotalEnergies EP, Petronas and QP Brasil.

Crude Oil Properties

Density (°API):	27.4
Sulfur (%wgt):	0,448
TAN (mgKOH/g):	0.30
Nitrogen (% wgt):	0,378
Viscosity @ 20.0°C (cSt):	61.56
Viscosity @ 50.0°C (cSt):	17.71
Nickel (ppm):	15.1
Vanadium (ppm):	14.8
Carbon Residue (%wgt):	4.81





10. ITAPU

Itapu is located in the Santos Basin, 200 km off the coast of Rio de Janeiro, at a water depth of 2,010 meters.

The field is operated by Petrobras.

Crude Oil Properties

Density (°API):	30.2
Sulfur (%wgt):	0,247
TAN (mgKOH/g):	0.04
Nitrogen (% wgt):	0,292
Viscosity @ 20.0°C (cSt):	27.89
Viscosity @ 50.0°C (cSt):	9.68
Nickel (ppm):	6.3
Vanadium (ppm):	5.6
Carbon Residue (%wgt):	4.06



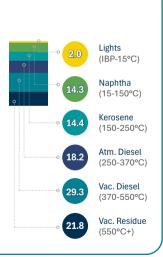




Tupi is located in the Santos Basin, 290 km off the coast of Rio de Janeiro, at a water depth of 2200 meters.

The field is operated by Petrobras, in a consortium with Shell and Petrogal. Tupi is a unitized deposit with an uncontracted area.

Density (°API):	30.5
Sulfur (%wgt):	0,351
TAN (mgKOH/g):	0.26
Nitrogen (% wgt):	0,281
Viscosity @ 20.0°C (cSt):	26.88
Viscosity @ 50.0°C (cSt):	9.41
Nickel (ppm):	6.4
Vanadium (ppm):	6.6
Carbon Residue (%wgt):	3.36





12. BACALHAU

The Bacalhau Field is located in the Santos Basin, 185 km off the coast of Ilhabela, at a water depth of 2,100 meters. Production from the field will begin in 2025.

The field is operated by Equinor, in partnership with ExxonMobil, Petrogal Brasil.

Crude Oil Properties

Density (°API):	32.5
Specific Gravity (g/cc):	0,863
Sulfur (%wgt):	0.23
TAN (mgKOH/g):	0.30
Pour point max (°C):	+15*
Sulfur (wt%) in Atm Residue:	0.40
Viscosity at 40°C (cSt):	8.86

The figures for the North Carcará field may vary, as production from FPSO Bacalhau has not yet started.

13.5TH PPSA OIL TENDER

LОТ	LOT OIL/ FPSO	Volume to be loaded in 2025 (thousand barrels)	Volume to be loaded between 2026 and Feb/27 (thousand barrels)	Total volume in (thousand barrels) ⁷	Final loading programs issued in	Loading in
1	Mero/ Guanabara ¹		14.000	14.000	Jan a Dec/26	Mar/26 a Feb/27
2	Mero/ Sepetiba ¹		14.000	14.000	Jan a Dec/26	Mar/26 a Feb/27
3	Mero D. de Caxias ¹		14.000	14.000	Jan a Dec/26	Mar/26 a Feb/27
4	Mero/Alex. Gusmão² and	1.500	13.500	15.000	Jul/25 a Dec/26	Sep/25 a Feb/27
	Mero/PL ³		2.500	2.500	Jan a Dec/26	Feb/26 a Feb/27
5	Búzios ⁸		3.500	3.500	Jan a Dec/26	Mar/26 a Feb/27
6	Itapu ⁴	1.500	5.000	6.500	Jul/25 a Dec/26	Sep/25 a Feb/27
7	Sépia⁵	3.000	2.000	5.000	Jul/25 a Dec/26	Sep/25 a Feb/27
8	Bacalhau ⁶	1.000	3.000	4.000	Jul/25 a Mar/26	Sep/25 a May/26
	TOTAL	7.000	71.500	78.500		

- ⁵ Shipments of 500,000 barrels with the possibility of a million barrel shipment. The two million barrels from Sépia expected to be lifted between January 2026 and February 2027 will likely be distributed as follows: one million barrels in the first quarter of 2026 and one million between December 2026 and February 2027.
- ⁶ Shipments in Bacalhau will amount to one million barrels. Any bidder interested in Bacalhau oil must formally request PPSA's vetting rules for the respective FPSO.
- ⁷ The volumes shown in table 1 are our best estimate, but are subject to operational variations.
- ⁸ Shipments of 500,000 barrels. The contractual volume of Búzios is limited to one lifting per FPSO; therefore, if more than one lifting occurs from a given FPSO during the contract term, the additional lifting will not be part of the contractual volume.

¹ Usually shipments of one million barrels.

² It is expected that the first four Mero cargoes on the Alexandre de Gusmão FPSO will be 500,000 barrels, rising to one million after ramping up.

³ Shipments of 500,000 barrels on Pioneiro de Libra (PL).

⁴ In general, shipments of 500,000 barrels.

14. WHO PURCHASES THE PPSA OIL

So far, the following companies have purchased oil from PPSA: Petrobras, Petrochina, Mataripe Refinery, Galp, CNOOC, Equinor and Total.

Whoever purchases the oil from PPSA must have a DP (dynamic positioning) relief vessel to pick up the oil from the FPSO and take it to its destination (refinery) or carry out a transhipment operation. This means that the buyer covers the logistical costs, including the DP vessel, any tankage fees, and long-distance freight to the international market (Europe, China, etc.), for the most part.





MINISTÉRIO DE MINAS E ENERGIA





www.ppsa.gov.br/eng





